





# Sustaining CTC Training Relevancy



## **Keeping Pace With Force Modernization**







## **Briefing Outline**



- Enduring CTC principles
- The need to change
- Strategy
  - ✔ OPFOR
  - ✓ Scenario
  - ✔ Recapitalization
  - ✓ Modernization
- "25 meter targets" for FY00



## **Purpose**



- Illustrate the need for change
- Provide information on CTC strategy
  - ✓ OPFOR
  - ✓ Scenarios
  - ✓ Recapitalization
  - ✓ Modernization
- Provide Mini-POM build recommendations enabling CTCs to sustain training to standard in near term



## **Enduring Principles**



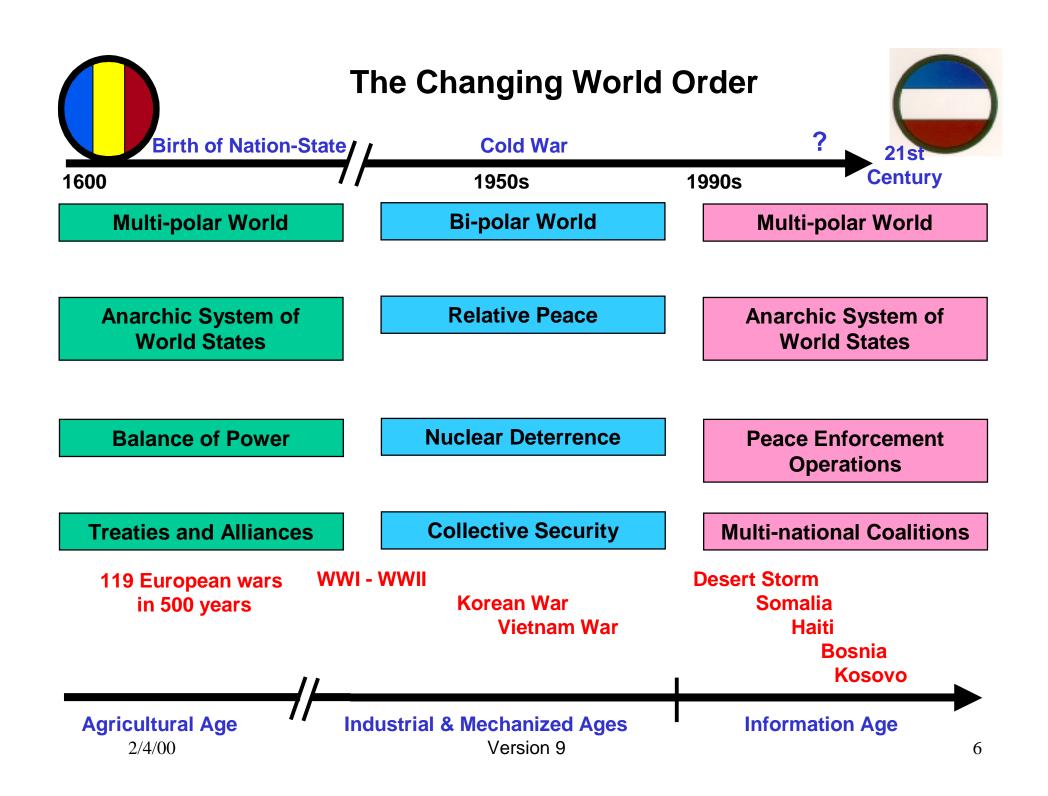
- Relevant OPFOR... Focus us to train to standard
- Contemporary Scenarios... With ability to adapt to specific Mission Rehearsal Exercises
- Realistic Training Aids and Facilities... To enhance readiness
- Instrumentation...To provide input to AAR process and realistic force on force fight
- AAR & O/C... To establish learning environment
- Focus remains at battalion task force, scope at brigade combat team



## The Need to Change



- One Team, One Fight, One Future
- Changing unit capabilities and requirements
- Maintain relevance to the training audience
  - Changing world order
  - Change in character of military operations
  - Change in warfare
  - Complex environment in which leaders operate
- Expanded requirements since establishment:
  - Stability and Support operations
  - Mission Rehearsal Exercises
  - Experimentation and digitization





### The Character of Military Operations is Changing





- ✓ Access to space
- ✓ Information warfare and tech
- ✓ Ballistic missiles (vice air forces)
- ✓ Night vision equipment
- ✓ Precision lethality
- Sanctuary taken in complex and urban terrain

- Weapons of mass destruction
- ✓ Theater missile defense
- ✓ Mobile/mechanized reserves
- ✓ Complex relationships forming of terrorists, criminals, failed and non-states

Two variables when employed have greatest short term impact on outcome!



## The Change in Warfare



#### **Monolithic Threats**

- Doctrine creates patterns
- ✓ Tactical decisions made on evidence of variables to fix patterns
- ✓ Templating the norm

## **Variables**

- Geography
- Weather
- Capabilities
- Strategies and Tactics
- Civil/Military
- Mission
- Time

#### **Asymmetric Threats**

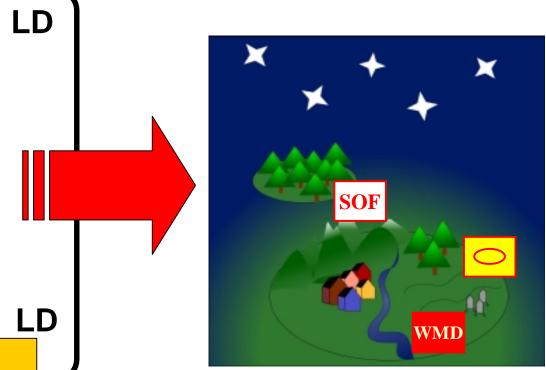
- Patterns and trends are adaptive
- ✓ Indirect approach to warfare
- Tactical decisions made on linked analysis
- Cause and effect relationships



## **Adaptive Leadership**



**Advanced** 



## **Variables**

- Geography
- Weather
- Capabilities
- Strategies & Tactics
- Civil/Military
- Mission
- Time
- Information

Basic

Safeguard the integrity of the plan Change only what is necessary

Simple

The

Plan

**Complex** 



## To Change We Must



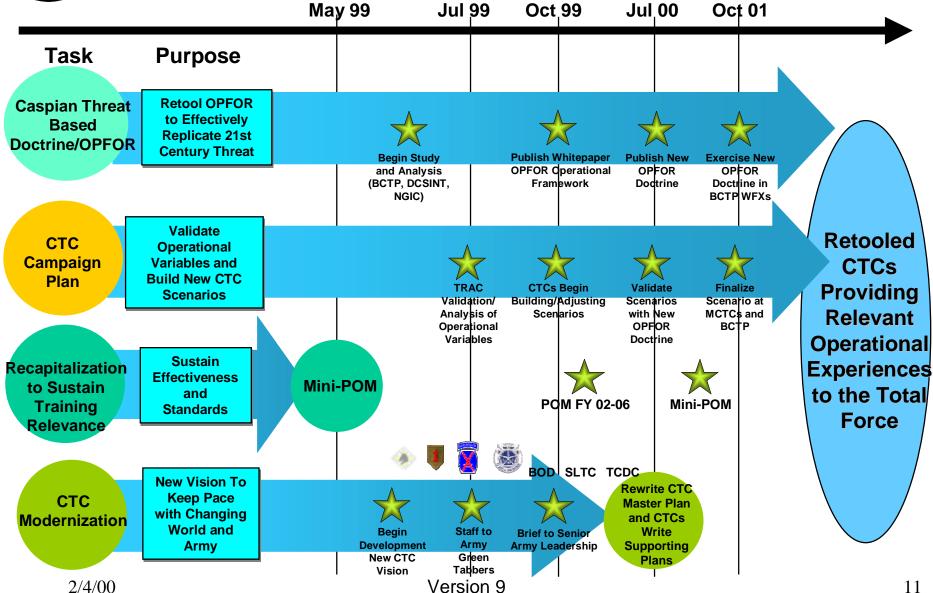
## Adjust OPFOR

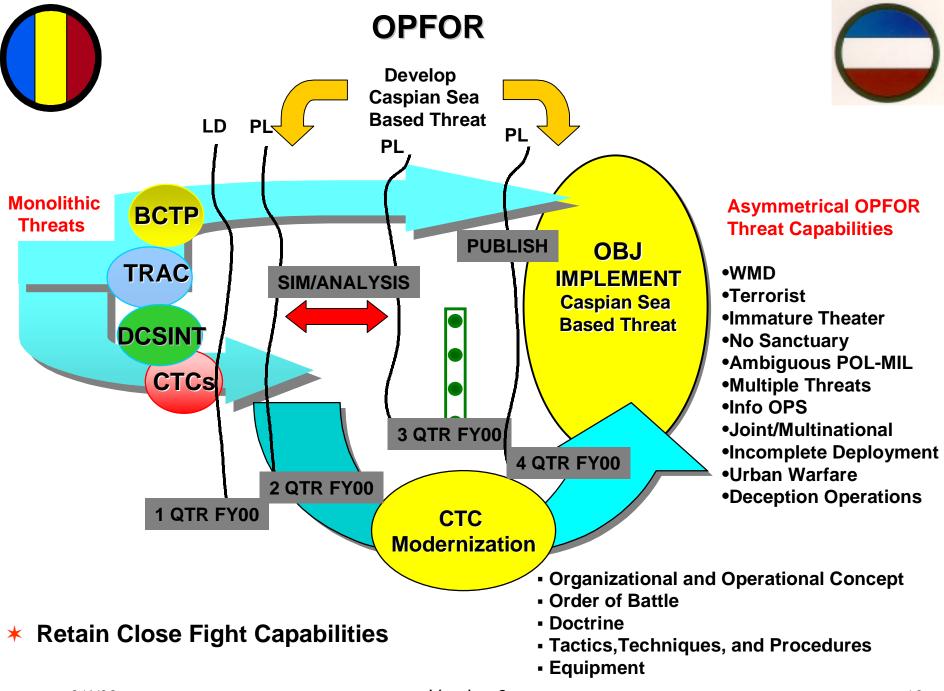
- ✓ Organizational and Operational Concept
- Order of Battle
- ✓ Doctrine
- ✓ Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures
- ✓ Equipment
- Change warfighting scenarios
- Re-capitalize CTCs... to sustain capability to train to standard
- Modernize CTCs... to accomplish increased force capabilities

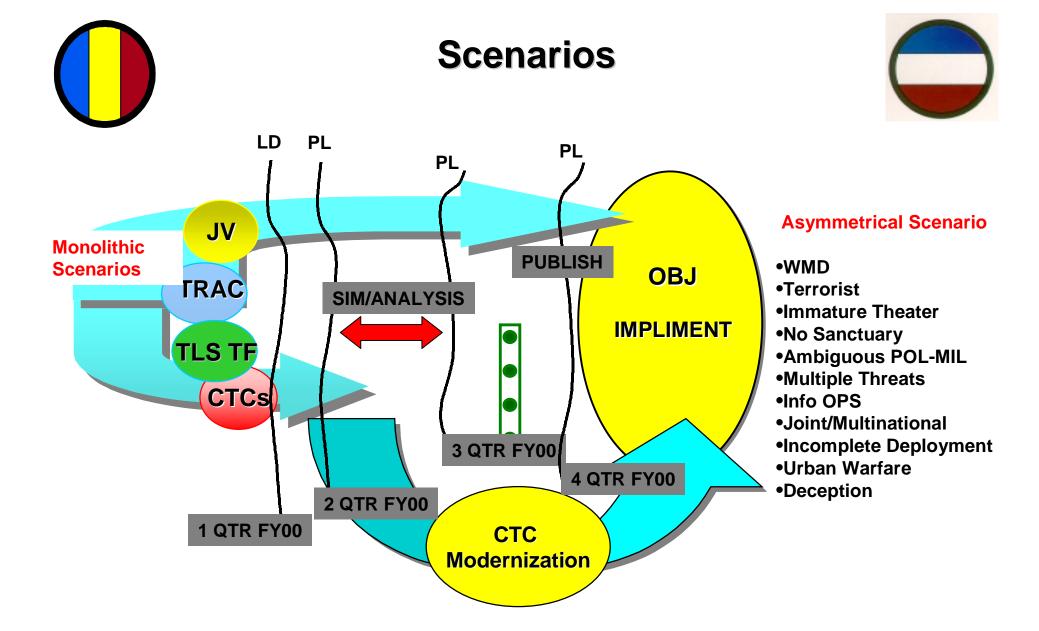


## CTC Modernization Strategy Single Attack on Four Axis'











## **Re-Capitalization and Modernization Issues**



#### **Priorities**

#### RECAPITALIZATION

PREPO Fleet MILES 2000 OSV- BMP OSTV-Tank Spectrum CBS Sustainment **BCTP Budget** 

#### **MODERNIZATION**

NTC Land Expansion ABCS Integration NTC OIS JRTC MOUT CMTC Live Fire OH-58D MILES Lightweight PDD NTC MOUT

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**Cannot conduct training** 

Seriously degrades training

Version 9

Degrades training



## Re-Capitalization: Training to Standard



#### **Metrics**

PREPO Fleet

A well-maintained and refreshed prepo fleet provides an *infrastructure that fully supports the CTC vision*.

■ MILES 2000

Placing dismounted MILES 2000 at the MCTCs provides a *realistic/rigorous battlefield* and enhances *training effectiveness* in relation to *aim points*. Supports *leader development*.

OSV-BMP

Increasing the OSV-BMP buy supports a capabilities based *OPFOR* and provides a *realistic/rigorous battlefield.* Without this initiative, OPFOR will be without BMPs between FY01-04 across all CTCs.

OSTV-Tank

Beginning an OSTV-Tank buy supports a capabilities based *OPFOR* and provides a *realistic/rigorous battlefield*. Without this initiative, OPFOR will be without tanks between FY01-04 across all CTCs.



## Re-Capitalization: Training to Standard



## **Metrics**

Spectrum

Correcting the spectrum problems provides an infrastructure that fully supports the CTC vision and supports the common technical architecture by eliminating cell phone interference problems at NTC and radio frequency problems at CMTC.

CBS Sustainment

Sustaining CBS simulation for BCTP and the Army maintains *scenario training relevancy* until WARSIM is fully fielded and supports the DCX to *satisfy Cdrs' training objectives*.

**■** BCTP Budget

Funding BCTP budget maintains scenario training relevancy to satisfy Cdrs' training objectives and enables BCTP to meet The Army Plan priorities for conducting required annual rotations.



## **Modernization: Remaining Relevant**



## **Metrics**

■ NTC Land Expansion

Expanding the training area at NTC provides an infrastructure that fully supports the CTC vision.

ABCS Integration

ABCS-I fully supports *leader development* by providing AAR tools necessary to *satisfy Cdrs' training objectives* on a digital battlefield.

NTC-OIS

NTC-Objective Instrumentation System provides the foundation for a *common technical* architecture across all MCTCs.

JRTC MOUT

JRTC MOUT site provides a realistic/rigorous battlefield focused on their aim point.

NTC MOUT

NTC MOUT site provides a *realistic/rigorous battlefield* focused on their *aim point*. NTC is

currently developing the operational requirement.



## **Modernization: Remaining Relevant**



## **Metrics**

CMTC Live Fire

CMTC live fire provides a *realistic/rigorous*battlefield experience for a Task Force (-) during their rotation to satisfy Cdrs' training objectives.

■ OH-58D MILES

Adding additional OH-58D MILES kits provides a realistic/rigorous battlefield and enhances training effectiveness in relation to aim points.

Lightweight PDD

A lightweight personnel detection device supports a *realistic/rigorous battlefield* by linking individual soldiers to a *common technical architecture* to enhance *training effectiveness* during AARs.



## **CTC Program Priorities (FY00-05)**



#### **DA Executive Agent Priorities**

#### Sims & Tech (RDT&E/OPA)

- 1 Miles 2000
- 2 OSV-BMP
- 3 OSTV-Tank
- 4 CTC ABCS-Integration
- 5 NTC OIS
- 6 Spectrum
- 7 CBS Sustainment
- 8 JRTC MOUT
- 9 CMTC OIS/Live Fire
- 10 OH-58D AGES II
- 11 Light Weight PDD
- 12 NTC MOUT

Black indicates partial funding Red indicates no funding

#### **CTC Program (OMA)**

- 1 NTC PREPO Fleet
- **2 NTC Land Expansion**
- 3 BCTP Budget



## "25 Meter Targets" for FY00 Funding Reprogramming Required



COST

WHY

**OSV-BMP** 

Buy will keep production line open and purchase final 41 OSV-BMPs for NTC. NTC OPFOR fleet is the oldest and requires replacement first.

**OSTV-TANK** 

RDT&E to design and begin test on prototype (2 yrs RDT&E to begin buy in FY02)

NTC PREPO Fleet/ CSS Insufficiencies One-time fix for Class IX ASL, elimination of fleet maint and services backlogs (return to 10/20 standards)

**Land Expansion** 

Purchase all private property in Land Expansion Area at NTC

**BCTP Budget** 

Buys 2 division rotations, OPSGRP D, OC/T contract, and UAV technicians. No funding may result in WFX cancellations.

**Total** 



## **Summary**



- Maintain enduring principles
- Adapt CTCs to strategic environment
  - ✓ Change OPFOR... 1st quarter FY 01
  - ✓ Change scenarios... 1st quarter FY 01
  - ✓ Re-capitalize 25m targets in Mini-POM... May 99
  - ✓ Modernization... long term investments